## UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 1998

## OR

[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from
Commission File Number $0-22529$
inTEST Corporation
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)
Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

2 Pin Oak Lane, Cherry Hill, New Jersey
(Address of principal executive offices)
Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (609) 424-6886

Indicate by check $X$ whether the registrants: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(d)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.


Number of shares of Common Stock, \$.01 par value, outstanding as of June 30, 1998:

$$
5,911,034
$$

## INTEST CORPORATION

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and December 31, 1997

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intest Corporation and subsidiaries
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In thousands, except share data)


| ASSETS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$13, 215 | \$12, 035 |
| Trade accounts and notes receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$143 at June 30, 1998 and \$144 at December 31, 1997 | 3,329 | 4, 058 |
| Inventories | 1,645 | 1,649 |
| Other current assets | 474 | 301 |
| Total current assets | 18,663 | 18,043 |
| Property and equipment: |  |  |
| Machinery and equipment | 1,208 | 1,129 |
| Leasehold improvements | 185 | 179 |
|  | 1,393 | 1,308 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation | (921) | (831) |
| Net property and equipment | 472 | 477 |
| Other assets | 139 | 136 |
| Goodwill | 1,245 | 1,289 |
| Total assets | \$20, 519 | \$19,945 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ 1, 054 | \$ 1,142 |
| Accrued expenses | 648 | 955 |
| Domestic and foreign income taxes payable | 259 | 1,291 |
| Total current liabilities | 1,961 | 3,388 |
| Commitments |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |
| Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued or outstanding | - | - |
| Common stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value; 20,000,000 shares authorized; 5,911,034 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 1998 and December 31, 1997 | 59 | 59 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 13,981 | 13,981 |
| Retained earnings | 4,705 | 2,643 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive expense | (187) | (126) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 18,558 | 16,557 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$20, 519 | \$19,945 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

|  | Three Months Ended |  | Six Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 30 \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 30, \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |
| Revenues | \$ 5,163 | \$ 4,619 | \$10, 789 | \$ 8,507 |
| Cost of revenues | 2,134 | 1,835 | 4,334 | 3,438 |
| Gross profit | 3, 029 | 2,784 | 6,455 | 5,069 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Selling expense | 678 | 600 | 1,419 | 1,093 |
| Research and development expense | 434 | 401 | 855 | 775 |
| General and administrative expense | 582 | 489 | 1,176 | 901 |
| Total operating expenses | 1,694 | 1,490 | 3,450 | 2,769 |
| Operating income | 1,335 | 1,294 | 3,005 | 2,300 |
| Other income (expense): |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income | 138 | 37 | 266 | 67 |
| Interest expense | (1) | (4) | (2) | (8) |
| Other | (14) | 12 | 11 | 2 |
| Total other income | 123 | 45 | 275 | 61 |
| Earnings before income taxes and minority interest | 1,458 | 1,339 | 3,280 | 2,361 |
| Provision for income taxes: |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic | 377 | 124 | 900 | 145 |
| Foreign | 173 | 158 | 318 | 304 |
| Income tax expense | 550 | 282 | 1,218 | 449 |
| Earnings before minority interest | 908 | 1, 057 | 2,062 | 1,912 |
| Minority interest | - | (15) | - | (25) |
| Net earnings | \$ 908 | \$ 1, 042 | \$ 2,062 | \$ 1,887 |
| Net earnings per common share - basic | \$0.15 | \$0. 26 | \$0.35 | \$0.48 |
| Weighted average common shares |  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings per common share - diluted | \$0.15 | \$0.26 | \$0.35 | \$0.48 |
| Weighted average common and common equivalent shares outstanding-diluted | 5,918,809 | 4,071,418 | 5,921,862 | 3,931,780 |

[^0]CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1998
(In thousands, except share data)
(Unaudited except Balance, December 31, 1997)

|  | Common Shares | Stock <br> Amount | ```Additional Paid-In Capital``` | Retained Earnings | Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment | Total <br> Stockholders' Equity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance, December 31, 1997 | 5,911,034 | \$ 59 | \$13, 981 | \$ 2,643 | \$(126) | \$16, 557 |
| Net earnings | - | - | - | 2,062 | - | 2,062 |
| Accumulated other comprehen expense | - | - | - | - | (61) | (61) |
| Balance, June 30, 1998 | 5,911, 034 | \$ 59 | \$13, 981 | \$ 4,705 | \$(187) | \$18, 558 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

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## inTEST CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In thousands, except share data)

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998 | 1997 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net earnings | \$ 2,062 | \$ 1,887 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash: |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 133 | 72 |
| Foreign exchange (gain)loss | (3) | 5 |
| Minority interest | ( | 25 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts and notes receivable | 699 | $(1,514)$ |
| Inventories | (6) | (91) |
| Other current assets | (192) | (232) |
| Accounts payable | (63) | 885 |
| Dividends payable | ( | (973) |
| S corporation distribution payable | - ${ }^{-}$ | 886 |
| Domestic and foreign income taxes payable | (1, 016 ) | 34 |
| Accrued expenses | (310) | 314 |
| Total adjustments | $\begin{array}{r}----- \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ------ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 1,304 | 1,298 |
| CASH FLOWS USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (85) | (18) |
| Other assets | (11) | (34) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (96) | (52) |
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Dividends paid | - | $(5,523)$ |
| Principal debt payment | - | (19) |
| Net proceeds from public offering | - | 11,639 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | -- | ------- |
| Effects of exchange rates on cash | (28) | (35) |
| Net cash provided by all activities | 1,180 | 7,308 |
| Cash at beginning of period | 12,035 | 3,692 |
| Cash at end of period | \$13, 215 | \$11, 000 |

See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Information as of June 30, 1998 and for the three months and six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997 is unaudited)

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(In thousands, except for share data)
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## (1) NATURE OF OPERATIONS

inTEST Corporation (the "Company") designs, manufactures and markets docking hardware and test head manipulators used by semiconductor manufacturers during the testing of wafers and packaged devices. The Company also designs and markets related automatic test equipment interface products.

The consolidated entity is comprised of inTEST Corporation (parent) and six 100\% owned subsidiaries: inTEST Limited (Thame, UK), inTEST Kabushiki Kaisha (Kichijoji, Japan), inTEST PTE, Limited (Singapore), inTEST Investments, Inc. (a Delaware holding company), inTEST IP Corp. (a Delaware holding company) and inTEST Licensing Corp. (a Delaware holding company).

The Company manufactures its products in the U.S. and the U.K. Marketing and support activities are conducted worldwide from the Company's facilities in the U.S., U.K., Japan and Singapore.

On June 20, 1997, the Company completed an initial public offering of 2.275 million common shares through which the Company issued 1.82 million new shares of common stock (the "Offering"). Simultaneous with the closing of the Offering, the Company acquired the $21 \%$ minority interests in each of its three foreign subsidiaries in exchange for an aggregate of 300, 443 shares of the Company's common stock (the "Exchange"). Prior to the Offering the Company owned $79 \%$ of each of the three foreign subsidiaries.

## (2) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Interim Financial Reporting

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include all adjustments (consisting only of normally recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations, and changes in cash flows for the interim periods presented.

Certain footnote information has been condensed or omitted from these financial statements. Therefore, these financial statements should be

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
(Unaudited)
(2) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Interim Financial Reporting (Continued)
read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and and accompanying footnotes included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1997.

Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassifications

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

Net Earnings Per Common Share

Net earnings per common share is computed in accordance with the Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 128, Earnings per Share. Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each period. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding during each period. Common share equivalents include stock options using the treasury stock method.

As discussed in Note 3, pro forma earnings per share information for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 1997 includes certain adjustments to reflect results as if the Company had been taxed as a C corporation for the period and as if the acquisition of the minority interests in the Company's three foreign subsidiaries had occurred January 1, 1997.

## (2) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Income Taxes

Just prior to the closing of the Offering, the Company terminated its status as an S corporation for Federal tax purposes and in the State of New Jersey. As an S corporation, any Federal and certain New Jersey state income tax liabilities were those of the former S corporation stockholders, not of the Company. All tax liabilities on income earned subsequent to the revocation of the $S$ corporation election are liabilities of the Company. The Company is taxed in foreign countries and for activity in certain states. The Company accounts for income taxes in accordance with the Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes.

Foreign Currency

The accounts of the foreign subsidiaries are translated in accordance with the Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 52, Foreign Currency Translation, which requires that assets and liabilities of international operations be translated using the exchange rate in effect at the balance sheet date. The results of operations are translated using an average exchange rate for the period. The effects of rate fluctuations in translating assets and liabilities of international operations into U.S. dollars are accumulated and reflected as accumulated other comprehensive expense in the consolidated statements of stockholders' equity. Transaction gains or losses are included in net earnings.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In June 1997, the FASB issued SFAS 131, Disclosures About Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information. This Statement established standards for reporting information about operating segments in annual financial statements and requires selected information about operating segments in interim financial reports issued to shareholders. It also establishes standards for related disclosure about products and services, geographic areas and major customers. The Company plans to adopt this Statement for the year ended December 31, 1998, as required. The adoption of this Statement will not affect results from operations, financial condition or long-term liquidity.

## (2) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

New Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)

In March 1998, the AICPA issued Statement of Position 98-1, Accounting for the Cost of Computer Software Developed or Obtained for Internal Use. This Statement requires that certain costs related to the development or purchase of internal software be capitalized and amortized over the estimated useful life of the software. This Statement also requires that costs related to the preliminary project stage and the post implementation/operation stage of an internal use computer software development project be expensed as incurred. The Company plans to adopt this Statement for the year ended December 31, 1999, as required. The adoption of this Statement is not expected to have a material affect on the results of operations, financial condition or long-term liquidity.
(3) PRO FORMA STATEMENT OF EARNINGS INFORMATION

The Company terminated its status as an $S$ corporation just prior to the closing of the Offering, described in Note 1, and is subject to Federal and additional state income taxes for periods after such termination.

Accordingly, for informational purposes, the following pro forma information for the three and six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively, is presented to show pro forma earnings on an after-tax basis, assuming the Company had been taxed as a Corporation since January 1, 1997. The results of operations for the three months and six months ended June 30, 1998 do not require pro forma adjustment because the Company was a C corporation throughout such period. The difference between the Federal statutory income tax rate and the pro forma income tax rate are as follows:

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
(Unaudited)
(3) PRO FORMA STATEMENT OF EARNINGS INFORMATION (Continued)

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| Federal statutory tax rate | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| State income taxes, net of Federal benefit | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Foreign income taxes | 12 | 7 | 10 | 9 |
| Non-deductible goodwill amortization | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tax exempt interest income | (1) | - | (2) | - |
| Undistributed earnings of foreign subsidiaries permanently reinvested | (10) | - | (8) | - |
| Other | - | (1) | - | (2) |
|  | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pro forma income tax rate | 38\% | 44\% | 37\% | 45\% |
|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |
|  | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| Pro forma earnings before income taxes | \$1,458 | \$1, 321 | \$3,280 | \$2,321 |
| Pro forma income taxes | 550 | 578 | 1,218 | 1, 040 |
| Pro forma net earnings | 908 | 743 | 2,062 | 1,281 |
| Pro forma net earnings per common share-basic | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.17 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 0.30 |
| Pro forma weighted average common shares outstanding - basic | 5,911, 034 | 4,331,034 | 5,911, 034 | 4,211,697 |
| Pro forma net earnings per common share - diluted | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.17 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 0.30 |
| Pro forma weighted average common and common stock equivalent shares outstanding - diluted | 5,918,809 | 4,332,242 | 5,921,862 | 4,212,305 |

In addition, the pro forma results for the three months and six months ended June 30, 1997 also reflect goodwill amortization resulting from the acquisition of minority interests in foreign subsidiaries, net of the elimination of the minority interest charge reflected in the historical financial statements, as if the Exchange had occurred on January 1, 1997. The goodwill resulting from the Exchange, which totaled $\$ 1.3$ million, is being amortized over 15 years.
(3) PRO FORMA STATEMENT OF EARNINGS INFORMATION (Continued)

Pro forma net earnings per common share - basic was calculated by dividing pro forma net earnings by the pro forma weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period calculated as if the Exchange had occurred on January 1, 1997.

Pro forma net earnings per common share - diluted was calculated by dividing pro forma net earnings by the pro forma weighted average number of shares of common and common stock equivalent shares outstanding during the period calculated as if the Exchange had occurred on January 1, 1997.
(4) COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

On January 1, 1998, the Company adopted SFAS 130, Reporting Comprehensive Income. This Statement requires that all items that are required to be recognized under accounting standards as components of comprehensive income be reported in a financial statement that is displayed with the same prominence as other financial statements. Comprehensive income is computed as follows:

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Six Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6/30/98 |  | 6/30/97 |  | 6/30/98 |  | 6/30/97 |  |
| Net income | \$ | 908 |  | 1,042 | \$ | 2,062 |  | 1,887 |
| Other comprehensive expense, net of tax: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment |  | (19) |  | 51 |  | (61) |  | (10) |
|  | \$ | 889 |  | 1,093 |  | 2,001 |  | 1,877 |

On August 3, 1998, the Company acquired all of the outstanding capital stock of TestDesign Corporation ("TestDesign"), a privately held California corporation (the "Acquisition"). The purchase price was paid by delivery to Douglas $W$. Smith, the sole shareholder of TestDesign (the "Seller"), of $\$ 4.4$ million in cash and 625,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock (subject to certain adjustments). The consideration paid for the Acquisition was determined in negotiations between the Company's management and the former TestDesign shareholder based upon the current value of TestDesign and the Company's Common Stock. The Company funded the cash portion of the purchase price from its cash on hand.

Prior to the acquisition, there was no material relationship between the Seller and the Company. In connection with the Acquisition, the Seller was elected to the Board of Directors and appointed as Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company.

TestDesign is engaged in the design and manufacture of wafer test interfaces used by the semiconductor industry.

Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

## Overview

- -------

The Company designs, manufacturers and markets docking hardware and test head manipulators, which are used with automatic test equipment ("ATE") by semiconductor manufacturers during the testing of wafers and packaged devices. The Company also designs and markets related ATE interface products including high performance test sockets, interface boards and probing assemblies. The Company's products are designed to improve the utilization and costeffectiveness of ATE (including testers, wafer probers and device handlers) during the testing of linear, digital and mixed signal integrated circuits.

The Company's revenues are substantially dependent upon the demand for ATE by semiconductor manufacturers and, therefore, fluctuate generally as a result of cyclicality in the semiconductor manufacturing industry. The Company believes that purchases of the Company's docking hardware and manipulators are typically made from its customers' capital expenditure budgets, while related ATE interface products, which must be replaced periodically, are typically made from its customers' operating budgets.

During the ten quarters ended June 30, 1998, the demand for ATE by the semiconductor industry exhibited a high degree of cyclicality. When semiconductor manufacturing activity generally slowed during much of 1996, many semiconductor manufacturers reduced their capital expenditure budgets and, correspondingly, postponed or canceled orders for ATE and related equipment. As a result, orders for and sales of the Company's products experienced sequential quarterly declines throughout most of 1996. The beginning of 1997 marked a turnaround in the semiconductor industry which was evidenced by a renewal in demand for ATE and related equipment. This resulted in sequential quarterly increases in orders for and sales of the Company's products throughout most of 1997. During the first half of 1998, orders for and sales of the Company's products began to decline as compared to the second half of 1997. The Company believes that demand for and sales of its products may continue to decline during the next several quarters as the industry experiences reduced demand for ATE similar to that experienced during 1996. This cyclicality is reflected in the Company's backlog, which was $\$ 1.8$ million at December 31, 1996, $\$ 6.2$ million at December 31, 1997 and $\$ 4.1$ million at June 30, 1998.

## Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

On June 20, 1997 the Company completed an initial public offering of 2.275 million common shares through which the Company issued 1.82 million new shares of common stock (the "Offering"). Prior to the Offering the Company was an S corporation, and the net earnings of the Company were taxed as income to the Company's stockholders for Federal and certain New Jersey state income tax purposes. The Company terminated its status as an $S$ corporation prior to the closing of the Offering and is subject to Federal and additional state income taxes for periods after such termination.

Results of Operations

Three Months Ended June 30, 1998 Compared to Three Months Ended June 30, 1997:
Revenues. Revenues were $\$ 5.2$ million for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 compared to $\$ 4.6$ million for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 544,000$ or $12 \%$. The increase in revenue over the comparable prior period reflects the aforementioned cyclical trends which is typical of the ATE industry and, particulary, the lower demand for ATE and related products in the three months ended June 30, 1997 as the cycle of ATE demand was increasing as compared with the higher, albeit decreasing, demand for ATE and related products in the three months ended June 30, 1998.

Gross Margin. Gross margin declined to $59 \%$ for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 compared to $60 \%$ for the comparable period in 1997. The reduction in gross margin was primarily the result of an $\$ 50,000$ increase in the reserve for obsolete inventory made by the Company during the quarter ended June 30, 1998 in response to both the reduced demand for ATE generally and recent technological changes in the ATE industry which could make a portion of the Company's current inventory obsolete.

Selling Expense. Selling expense was $\$ 678,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 compared to $\$ 600,000$ for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 78,000$ or $13 \%$. The majority of the increase was attributable to a significant increase in commission expense resulting from a higher level of commissioned sales to semiconductor manufacturers in 1998 over the comparable prior period.

Research and Development Expense. Research and development expense was $\$ 434,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 compared to $\$ 401,000$ for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 33,000$ or $8 \%$. The increase was primarily due to increases in engineering and technical staff, and, to a lesser extent, to increased levels of spending on research and development materials and travel expenses in 1998 as compared to 1997.

General and Administrative Expense. General and administrative expense was $\$ 582,000$ for the quarter ended June 30,1998 compared to $\$ 489,000$ for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 93,000$ or $19 \%$. The increase was primarily attributable to the additional costs associated with professional fees, shareholder and investor relations and increased expenditures for outside directors' fees incurred as a public company. Other factors contributing to the increase in 1998 were the amortization of goodwill resulting from the acquisition of the minority interests in the Company's three foreign subsidiaries in connection with the Offering, salary increases of administrative staff and higher levels of travel expenses.

Income Tax Expense. Income tax expense increased to $\$ 550,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 from $\$ 282,000$ for the comparable period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 268,000$. The Company's effective tax rate was $38 \%$ for the second quarter of 1998 compared to $21 \%$ for the same period in 1997. The significant increase in the effective tax rate was caused by the accrual of Federal income tax on the Company's earnings due to the change of tax status from S corporation to C corporation prior to the Offering. The increase was offset by a reduction in the percentage of earnings before income taxes and minority interest being attributable to the Company's Japanese subsidiary in 1998 compared to 1997.

Six Months Ended June 30, 1998 Compared to Six Months Ended June 30, 1997:
Revenues. Revenues were $\$ 10.8$ million for the six months ended June 30, 1998 compared to $\$ 8.5$ million for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 2.3$ million or 27\%. The significant increase in revenue over the comparable prior period reflects the aforementioned cyclical trends typical of the ATE industry.

Gross Margin. Gross margin remained constant at $60 \%$ for both the six month periods ended June 30, 1998 and 1997.

## Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

Selling Expense. Selling expense was $\$ 1.4$ million for the six months ended June 30, 1998 compared to $\$ 1.1$ million for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 326,000$ or $30 \%$. The majority of the increase was attributable to a significant increase in commission expense resulting from a higher level of commissioned sales to semiconductor manufacturers in 1998 over the comparable prior period. The increase in selling expense also reflects an increase in warranty and travel expenses over the same period in 1997.

Research and Development Expense. Research and development expense was $\$ 855,000$ for the six months ended June 30,1998 compared to $\$ 775,000$ for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 80,000$ or $10 \%$. The increase was primarily due to increases in engineering and technical staff, and to a lesser extent, to increased levels of spending on research and development materials in 1998 as compared to 1997.

General and Administrative Expense. General and administrative expense was $\$ 1.2$ million for the six months ended June 30, 1998 compared to $\$ 901,000$ for the same period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 275,000$ or $31 \%$. The increase was primarily attributable to the additional costs associated with professional fees, shareholder and investor relations and increased expenditures for outside directors' fees incurred as a public company. Other factors contributing to the increase in 1998 were the amortization of goodwill resulting from the acquisition of the minority interests in the Company's three foreign subsidiaries in connection with the Offering, salary increases of administrative staff and higher levels of travel expenses.

Income Tax Expense. Income tax expense increased to $\$ 1.2$ million for the six months ended June 30,1998 from $\$ 449,000$ for the comparable period in 1997, an increase of $\$ 769,000$. The Company's effective tax rate was $37 \%$ for the first six months of 1998 compared to $19 \%$ for the same period in 1997. The significant increase in the effective tax rate was caused by the accrual of Federal income tax on the Company's earnings due to the change of tax status from S corporation to C corporation prior to the Offering.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company realized net cash proceeds of $\$ 11.7$ million (after payment of direct expenses of the Offering) from the sale of 1.82 million newly issued shares in the Offering in June 1997. The proceeds from the Offering are

## Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

expected to be used for working capital, general corporate purposes and possible acquisitions of businesses, technologies or products complementary to the Company's business. At June 30, 1998, the Company's cash and cash equivalents included $\$ 10,158,540$ of temporary investments attributable to to such offering. Subsequent to the period covered by this report, the Company acquired TestDesign Corporation for $\$ 4.4$ million cash and 625,000 shares of common stock. See Footnote 5 to the Financial Statements set forth in Item 1 of Part I of this report.

Net cash provided from operations for the six months ended June 30, 1998 was $\$ 1.3$ million. Accounts receivable decreased $\$ 699,000$ from December 31, 1997 to June 30, 1998 due to lower sales levels in the first six months of 1998 compared to the last six months of 1997. The level of inventories remained relatively constant during the six month period. Other current assets increased $\$ 192,000$, primarily as a result of increases in prepaid expenses. Accounts payable decreased $\$ 63,000$ due to the aforementioned lower sales levels. Accrued expenses decreased $\$ 310,000$ primarily as a result of the timing of payments of previously accrued expenses. Domestic and foreign income taxes payable decreased $\$ 1.0$ million as a result of the payment of previously accrued of Federal, state and foreign income tax on earnings.

Purchases of property and equipment and other assets were $\$ 85,000$ for the six months ended June 30, 1998. The Company plans to spend approximately $\$ 500,000$ during the remaining half of 1998 to renovate and expand its UK manufacturing facility and to purchase a coordinate measuring machine for this facility.

Simultaneous with the Offering, the Company acquired the $21 \%$ minority interests in each of its three foreign subsidiaries in exchange for an aggregate of 300,443 shares of the Company's common stock. This acquisition, which was accounted for using the purchase method, created goodwill of approximately $\$ 1.3$ million, which is being amortized over a period of 15 years.

The Company believes that existing cash and cash equivalents, its \$1.5 million line of credit and the anticipated net cash provided from operations will be sufficient to satisfy the Company's cash requirements (including those of it's new subsidiary) for the foreseeable future. However, additional acquisitions may require additional equity or debt financing to meet working capital requirements or capital expenditure needs. Although the Company, as an S corporation, historically paid cash dividends to its stockholders, the Company does not anticipate that it will pay dividends in the foreseeable future.

The Company's management believes, that to the best of its knowledge, its computer systems are currently Year 2000 compliant. The Company is currently evaluating the systems of its major suppliers for Year 2000 compliance.

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward Looking Statements

This Report contains certain statements of a forward-looking nature relating to future events, such as statements regarding the Company's plans and strategies or future financial performance. Such statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "believes," "expects," "may," "will," "should" or "anticipates" or the negative thereof or other variations thereon or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy that involve risks and uncertainties. Investors and prospective investors are cautioned that such statements are only projections and that actual events or results may differ materially from those expressed in any such forward-looking statements. In addition to the factors described in this Report, the Company's actual consolidated quarterly or annual operating results have been affected in the past, or could be affected in the future, by additional factors, including, without limitation: changes in business conditions and the economy, generally; the ability of the Company to obtain patent protection, and enforce its patent rights, for existing and developing proprietary technologies; the ability of the Company to integrate successfully businesses, technologies or products which it may acquire; the effect of the loss of, or reduction in orders from, a major customer; and competition from other manufacturers of docking hardware, test head manipulators and related ATE interface products.

International Operations

Revenues generated by the Company's foreign subsidiaries were $34 \%$ and $37 \%$ of consolidated revenues for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively. The Company anticipates that revenues generated by the Company's foreign subsidiaries will continue to account for a significant portion of consolidated revenues in the foreseeable future. These revenues generated by the Company's foreign subsidiaries will continue to be subject to certain risks, including changes in regulatory requirements, tariffs and other barriers, political and economic instability, an outbreak of hostilities, foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, potentially adverse tax consequences and the possibility of difficulty in accounts receivable collection. The Company cannot predict whether quotas, duties, taxes or other charges or restrictions will be implemented by the United States or any other country upon the importation or exportation of the Company's products in the future. Any of these factors or the adoption of restrictive policies could have a material adverse effect on the Company business, financial condition or results of operations.

Revenues denominated in foreign currencies were $24 \%$ and $31 \%$ of consolidated revenues for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively. Although the Company operates its business such that a significant portion of its product costs are denominated in the same currency that the associated sales are made in, there can be no assurance that the Company will not be adversely impacted in the future due to its exposure to foreign operations. Revenues denominated in currencies other than U.S. dollars expose the Company to currency fluctuations, which can adversely affect results of operations.

The portion of the Company's consolidated revenues that were derived from sales to the Asia Pacific region were $26 \%$ and $30 \%$ for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively. Countries in the Asia Pacific region, including Japan, have recently experienced economic instability resulting in weaknesses in their currency, banking and equity markets. Although the current economic instability in the Asia Pacific region has not materially adversely affected the Company's order backlog, balance sheet, or results of operations to date, there can be no assurance that continued economic instability will not in the future have a material adverse affect on demand for the Company's products and its consolidated results of operations.

Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK
Not Applicable.

Item 1. Legal Proceedings
None
Item 2. Changes in Securities and Use of Proceeds
On June 17, 1997, the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1 covering the Offering of 2,275,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock, Commission file number 333-26457, was declared effective. The Offering commenced on June 20, 1997, managed by Janney Montgomery Scott, Inc. and Needham \& Company, Inc. as representatives of the several underwriters named in the Registration Statement (the "Underwriters").

Of the 2,275,000 shares sold pursuant to the Offering, $1,820,000$ shares were sold by the Company and 455,000 were sold by certain selling stockholders (the "Selling Stockholders"). In addition, the Underwriters exercised an over-allotment option to purchase an additional 341,250 shares of the Company's Common Stock from the Selling Stockholders. The total price to the public for the shares offered and sold by the Company and the Selling Stockholders was \$13,650,000 and \$5,971,875, respectively.

The amount of expenses incurred for the Company's account in connection with the Offering are as follows:

| Underwriting discounts and commissions: | \$1, 023,750 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Finders' fees: | None |
| Expenses paid to or for the Underwriters: | 16,650 |
| Other expenses: | 954,758 |
| Total expenses: | \$1,995,158 |

All of the foregoing expenses were direct or indirect payments to persons other than (i) directors, officers or their associates; (ii) persons owning ten percent (10\%) or more of the Company's Common Stock; or (iii) affiliates of the Company.

The net proceeds of the Offering to the Company (after deducting the foregoing expenses) was $\$ 11,654,842$. From the effective date of the Registration Statement through June 30, 1998 the net proceeds have been used for the following purposes:

Part II．Other Information（Continued）

Item 2．Changes in Securities and Use of Proceeds（Continued）

Construction of plant，building and facilities
Purchase and installation of machinery and equipment
Purchase of real estate
Acquisition of other business
Repayment of indebtedness
Working capital
Temporary investments，including cash \＆ cash equivalents
Other purposes（for which at least \＄100，000 has been used），including：

Payment of final S corporation distribution
\＄
122，546

173， 266
599，725
10，158，540

600，765
－－－－－－－－－－
\＄11，654， 842
ニニニニニニニニニニ＝

In connection with the termination of the Company＇s status as an S corporation，the Company used $\$ 601,000$ of the net proceeds to pay a portion of the $\$ 4.3$ million final distribution of previously taxed but undistributed earnings of the Company．

All of the foregoing payments with the exception of the final S corporation distribution were direct or indirect payments to persons other than（i）directors，officers or their associates； （ii）persons owning ten percent（10\％）or more of the Company＇s Common Stock；or（iii）affiliates of the Company．

Subsequent to the period covered by this report，the Company acquired TestDesign Corporation for $\$ 4.4$ million cash and 625,000 shares of common stock．See Footnote 5 to the Financial Statements set forth in Item 1 of Part I of this report．

Item 3．Defaults Upon Senior Securities
None

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Part II. Other Information (Continued)
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Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Securities Holders
The Annual Meeting of Shareholders of the Company was held on May 21, 1998 (the "Meeting"). Notice of the Meeting was mailed to shareholders of record on or about April 23, 1998, together with proxy solicitation materials prepared in accordance with Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the regulations promulgated thereunder.

The matters submitted to a vote of shareholders at the meeting were the following:

1. The election of the members of the Board of Directors to serve until the next annual meeting of stockholders and until their successors are duly elected and qualified;
2. The ratification of the appointment by the Board of Directors of KPMG Peat Marwick LLP as the independent public accountants for the Company for the year ended December 31, 1998.

There was no solicitation in opposition to the nominees of the Board of Directors for election to the Board of Directors and all such nominees were elected. The number of votes cast for or withheld as well as the number of abstentions and broker non-votes for each of the nominees for election to the Board of Directors were as follows:

| Nominee | For | Withheld | Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alyn R. Holt | 5,643,869 | 3,350 | 0 |
| Robert E. Matthiessen | 5,643,869 | 3,350 | 0 |
| Daniel J. Graham | 5,643,869 | 3,350 | 0 |
| Richard 0. Endres | 5,643,869 | 3,350 | 0 |
| Stuart F. Daniels | 5,642,969 | 4,250 | 0 |

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Part II. Other Information (Continued)
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Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Securities Holders (Continued)

The proposal to ratify the appointment of KPMG Peat Marwick LLP as the Company's independent public accountants for the year ending December 31, 1998 was ratified. The number of votes cast for or against as well as the number of abstentions and broker non-votes for the ratification were as follows:

| For | Against | Abstentions | Broker Non-Votes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,610,446 | -0- | 36,773 | -0- |

Item 5. Other Information None

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
(a) Exhibits:
3.1 Articles of Incorporation: Previously filed by the Company as an Exhibit to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1, File No. 333-26457, and incorporated by reference.
3.2 By-Laws: Previously filed by the Company as an Exhibit to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1, File No. 333-26457, and incorporated by reference.
27.1 Financial Data Schedule 6/30/98
27.2 Financial Date Schedule 6/30/97
(b) Reports on Form 8-K

No reports on Form 8-K were filed by the Company during the quarter for which this report is filed. A report on Form 8 -K was filed on August 5, 1998 reporting the acquisition of TestDesign Corporation by the Company.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.
inTEST Corporation

Date: August 13, 1998

Date: August 13, 1998
$\qquad$
/s/ Robert E. Matthiessen
Robert E. Matthiessen
President and Chief Executive Officer
/s/ Hugh T. Regan, Jr.
Hugh T. Regan, Jr.
Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer
27.1 Financial Data Schedule
27.2 Financial Data Schedule

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    6-MOS
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            JAN-01-1998
                JUN-30-1998
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                                    1,393
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            1,961
            0
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59
18,499
20,519
10,789 10,789
4,334
3,450
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3,280
1, 218
2,062
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0
2,062
.35
.35
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            JAN-01-1997
                JUN-30-1997
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                                    144
                                    1,649
                18,043
                                    1,308
                                831
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                0
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19,945
                16,498
                                    8,507
            8,507
                            2,769
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                            0
                    8
                2,361
                            4 4 9
            1,887
                0
                                    0
            1,887
                            .48
                            .48
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[^0]:    See accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

